HOW TO MAKE A BALLOON CAR 如何製作氣球車 2. 1. 3. 4. 5. 6. 8. 7.

When you blow up the balloon, it stores **elastic potential energy**. 當你吹氣進氣球時,它儲存了**彈性 勢能**。This energy is ready to be used. 這些能量隨時可以使用。 When you let the air go out of the balloon, the **elastic potential energy is transferred to kinetic energy**. 當你讓氣球裡的空氣排出時,**彈性勢能會轉換成動能**。 Kinetic energy is movement. 動能就是運動。 So, your car moves along the floor. 因此,你的車子會沿著地面移動。

Can you measure how fast your car goes? 你可以測量車子移動的速度嗎?You need to measure how far it travels and the time it takes to do this. 你需要測量車子移動的距離和所需的時間。 You can use a ruler or a tape measure for the distance, and the stopwatch on a phone for the time. 你可以使用尺子或捲尺來測量距離,並使用手機上的秒錶來計算時間。Use this equation to calculate the speed – speed = distance ÷ time. 使用這個公式來計算速度 – 速度 = 距離 ÷ 時間。

What units have you used? The speed could be measured as cm/s or mm/s. 你使用了哪些單位?速度可以用 cm/s 或 mm/s 來衡量。

Can you make it go faster? Try changing the surface. Does it go faster on a rough or a smooth floor? 你可以讓它跑得更快嗎?試著改變接觸表面。它是在粗糙的地面上還是在光滑的地面上跑得更快呢?



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